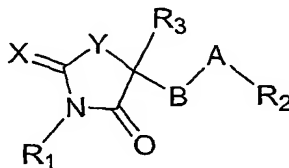


What is claimed is:

1. A composition comprising a compound of the formula



or pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof together with a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier, excipient, or diluent, wherein

A is aryl or heteroaryl;

B is C₁-C₆ alkyl or C₂-C₆ alkenyl;

X is sulfur, oxygen, =CR₄R₅, =NR₄, =NC(O)R₄, or =NSO₂R₄,

Y is sulfur, oxygen, -C(R₄)(R₅)-, -N(R₄)-, -NC(O)(R₄)-, -NSO₂(R₄)-, -S(O)₂-, or -S(O)-;

R₁ is -H, -NH₂, C₁-C₆ alkyl, C₁-C₂ alkenyl, C₁-C₆ alkyl-S-C₁-C₆ alkyl, C₀-C₆ alky-aryl, C₀-C₆ alkyl-C(O)OR₆, C₀-C₆ alkyl-heteroaryl, C₀-C₆ alkyl-heterocyclyl, C₀-C₆ alkyl-carbocyclyl, -NH-SO₂-aryl, -C₀-C₆ alkyl-C(O)NR₆R₇, -C₀-C₆ alkyl-C(S)NR₆R₇, C₀-C₆ alky-heteroaryl-aryl, -NHC(O)-aryl, C₀-C₆ alkyl-C(O)NH-C₀-C₆ alkyl-C(O)-O-R₆, C₀-C₆ alkyl-C(O)-NH-C₀-C₆ alkyl-aryl, C₀-C₆ alkyl-C(O)-NH-C₀-C₆ alkyl-heteroaryl, C₀-C₆ alkyl-C(O)-NH-C₀-C₆ alkyl-heterocyclyl, C₀-C₆ alkyl-C(O)-NH-C₀-C₆ alkyl-carbocyclyl, -SO₂-R₆, C(O)-R₆ or -C(O)-OR₆, wherein each one of the alkyl, aryl, heteroaryl, heterocyclic and carbocyclyl are optionally substituted with one or more R₅;

R₂ is -H, halogen, C₁-C₆ alkyl, C₀-C₆ alky-aryl, -NO₂, C₀-C₆ alkyl-C(O)-OR₆, C₀-C₆ alkyl-heteroaryl, C₀-C₆ alkyl-heterocyclyl, C₀-C₆ alkyl-carbocyclyl, -N(R₆)-C(O)NR₆R₇, -NHSO₂-aryl, C₀-C₆ alky-heteroaryl-aryl or -C(O)-R₆, wherein each one of the aryl, heteroaryl, heterocyclic and carbocyclyl are optionally substituted with one or more R₄;

R₃ is -H, C₁-C₆ alkyl or C₂-C₆ alkenyl; or

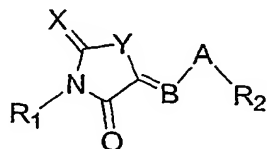
R₃ and B together with the carbon atom to which they are attached form an alkenyl or a spirocyclic ring;

R₄ is halogen, oxo, -C(O)OR₆, -NO₂, C₁-C₆ alkyl optionally substituted with halo, -C₁-C₆ alkoxy optionally substituted with halo, -CH₃, -SO₂NH₂ or -C(O)-OR₆;

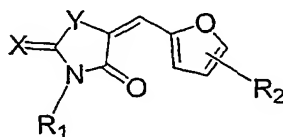
R₅ is halogen, oxo, C₁-C₆ alkoxy, C₁-C₆ alkyl, C₀-C₆ alkyl-aryl, -NO₂, di(C₁-C₆ alkyl)amino, -CF₃, -OH, -SO₂NH₂ or -C(O)-OR₆; and

R_6 and R_7 are independently -H, halogen, C_1 - C_6 alkoxy, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_2 - C_6 alkenyl, aryl, di(C_1 - C_6 alkyl)amino, $-CF_3$, -OH or $-C(O)OR_6$.

2. The composition according to claim 1 wherein the compound is of the formula



3. The composition according to claim 2 wherein the compound is of the formula

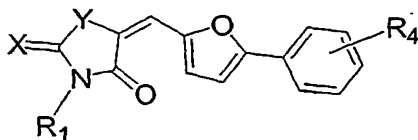


4. The composition according to claim 3 wherein R_1 is -H, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_1 - C_2 alkenyl, C_0 - C_6 alkyl-aryl, C_0 - C_6 alkyl- $C(O)OR_6$, C_0 - C_6 alkyl-heteroaryl, C_0 - C_6 alkyl-heterocyclyl, C_0 - C_6 alkyl-carbocyclyl or C_0 - C_6 alkyl-heteroaryl-aryl, and R_2 is -H, halogen, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_0 - C_6 alkyl-aryl.

5. The composition according to claim 4 wherein R_1 is -H, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_1 - C_2 alkenyl, C_0 - C_6 alkyl-aryl, or C_0 - C_6 alkyl- $C(O)OR_6$ and R_2 is C_0 - C_6 alkyl-aryl.

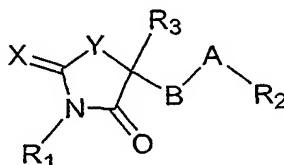
6. The composition according to claim 5 wherein R_1 is -H, allyl, phenyl or benzyl and R_2 is phenyl.

7. The composition according to claim 3 wherein the compound is of the formula



8. The composition according to claim 7 wherein R_1 is -H, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_1 - C_2 alkenyl, C_0 - C_6 alkyl-aryl, C_0 - C_6 alkyl- $C(O)OR_6$, C_0 - C_6 alkyl-heteroaryl, C_0 - C_6 alkyl-heterocyclyl, C_0 - C_6 alkyl-carbocyclyl or C_0 - C_6 alkyl-heteroaryl-aryl, and R_4 is halogen, oxo, $-NO_2$, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, $-C_1$ - C_6 alkoxy, $-CF_3$, $-SO_2NH_2$, or $-C(O)OR_6$.

9. The composition according to claim 8 wherein R_1 is -H, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_1 - C_2 alkenyl, C_0 - C_6 alkyl-aryl, or C_0 - C_6 alkyl- $C(O)OR_6$, and R_4 is halogen, $-NO_2$, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, $-C_1$ - C_6 alkoxy, $-CF_3$, $-SO_2NH_2$, or $-C(O)OR_6$.
10. The composition according to claim 9 wherein R_1 is -H, allyl, phenyl or benzyl and R_4 is chloro, bromo, fluoro, $-NO_2$, $-OCH_3$, $-CF_3$ or $-C(O)OH$.
11. A compound of the formula



or pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof together with a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier, excipient, or diluent, wherein

A is aryl or heteroaryl;

B is C_1 - C_6 alkyl or C_2 - C_6 alkenyl;

X is sulfur, oxygen, $=CR_4R_5$, $=NR_4$, $=NC(O)R_4$, or $=NSO_2R_4$,

Y is sulfur, oxygen, $-C(R_4)(R_5)-$, $-N(R_4)-$, $-NC(O)(R_4)-$, $-NSO_2(R_4)-$, $-S(O)_2-$, or $-S(O)-$;

R_1 is -H, $-NH_2$, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_1 - C_2 alkenyl, C_1 - C_6 alkyl- $S-C_1$ - C_6 alkyl, C_0 - C_6 alkyl-aryl, C_0 - C_6 alkyl- $C(O)OR_6$, C_0 - C_6 alkyl-heteroaryl, C_0 - C_6 alkyl-heterocyclyl, C_0 - C_6 alkyl-carbocyclyl, $-NH-SO_2$ -aryl, $-C_0$ - C_6 alkyl- $C(O)NR_6R_7$, $-C_0$ - C_6 alkyl- $C(S)NR_6R_7$, C_0 - C_6 alkyl-heteroaryl-aryl, $-NHC(O)$ -aryl, C_0 - C_6 alkyl- $C(O)NH-C_0$ - C_6 alkyl- $C(O)OR_6$, C_0 - C_6 alkyl- $C(O)NH-C_0$ - C_6 alkyl-aryl, C_0 - C_6 alkyl- $C(O)NH-C_0$ - C_6 alkyl-heteroaryl, C_0 - C_6 alkyl- $C(O)NH-C_0$ - C_6 alkyl-heterocyclyl, C_0 - C_6 alkyl- $C(O)NH-C_0$ - C_6 alkyl-carbocyclyl, $-SO_2R_6$, $C(O)R_6$ or $-C(O)OR_6$, wherein each one of the alkyl, aryl, heteroaryl, heterocyclic and carbocyclyl are optionally substituted with one or more R_5 ;

R_2 is -H, halogen, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_0 - C_6 alkyl-aryl, $-NO_2$, C_0 - C_6 alkyl- $C(O)OR_6$, C_0 - C_6 alkyl-heteroaryl, C_0 - C_6 alkyl-heterocyclyl, C_0 - C_6 alkyl-carbocyclyl, $-N(R_6)C(O)NR_6R_7$, $-NHSO_2$ -aryl, C_0 - C_6 alkyl-heteroaryl-aryl or $-C(O)R_6$, wherein each one of the aryl, heteroaryl, heterocyclic and carbocyclyl are optionally substituted with one or more R_4 ;

R_3 is -H, C_1 - C_6 alkyl or C_2 - C_6 alkenyl; or

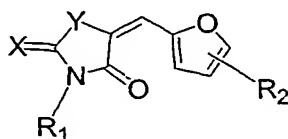
R_3 and B together with the carbon atom to which they are attached form an alkenyl or a spirocyclic ring;

R₄ is halogen, oxo, -C(O)OR₆, -NO₂, C₁-C₆ alkyl optionally substituted with halo, -C₁-C₆ alkoxy optionally substituted with halo, -CF₃, -SO₂NH₂ or -C(O)-OR₆;

R₅ is halogen, oxo, C₁-C₆ alkoxy, C₁-C₆ alkyl, C₀-C₆ alkyl-aryl, -NO₂, di(C₁-C₆ alkyl)amino, -CF₃, -OH, -SO₂NH₂ or -C(O)-OR₆; and

R₆ and R₇ are independently -H, halogen, C₁-C₆ alkoxy, C₁-C₆ alkyl, C₂-C₆ alkenyl, aryl, di(C₁-C₆ alkyl)amino, -CF₃, -OH or -C(O)-OR₆,

provided the compound is not a compound of the formula



X and Y are independently sulfur, oxygen, -CR₄R₅, -NR₄, -NC(O)R₄, -NSO₂R₄, -SO₂, or -SO;

R₁ is -H, -NH₂, C₁-C₆ alkyl, C₁-C₂ alkenyl, C₁-C₆ alkyl-S-C₁-C₆ alkyl, C₀-C₆ alky-aryl, C₀-C₆ alkyl-C(O)OR₆, C₀-C₆ alkyl-heteroaryl, C₀-C₆ alkyl-heterocyclyl, C₀-C₆ alkyl-carbocyclyl, -NH-SO₂-aryl, -C₀-C₆ alkyl-C(O)NR₆R₇, -C₀-C₆ alkyl-C(S)NR₆R₇, C₀-C₆ alky-heteroaryl-aryl, -NHC(O)-aryl, C₀-C₆ alkyl-C(O)NH-C₀-C₆ alkyl-C(O)-O-R₆, C₀-C₆ alkyl-C(O)-NH-C₀-C₆ alkyl-aryl, C₀-C₆ alkyl-C(O)-NH-C₀-C₆ alkyl-heteroaryl, C₀-C₆ alkyl-C(O)-NH-C₀-C₆ alkyl-heterocyclyl, C₀-C₆ alkyl-C(O)-NH-C₀-C₆ alkyl-carbocyclyl, -SO₂-R₆, C(O)-R₆, or -C(O)-OR₆, wherein each one of the alkyl, aryl, heteroaryl, heterocyclic and carbocyclyl are optionally substituted with one or more R₅;

R₂ is -H, halogen, C₁-C₆ alkyl, C₀-C₆ alky-aryl, -NO₂, C₀-C₆ alkyl-C(O)-OR₆, C₀-C₆ alkyl-heteroaryl, C₀-C₆ alkyl-heterocyclyl, C₀-C₆ alkyl-carbocyclyl, -N(R₆)-C(O)NR₆R₇, -NHSO₂-aryl, C₀-C₆ alky-heteroaryl-aryl, or -C(O)-R₆, wherein each one of the aryl, heteroaryl, heterocyclic and carbocyclyl are optionally substituted with one or more R₄;

R₄ is halogen, oxo, -C(O)OR₆, -NO₂, C₁-C₆ alkyl optionally substituted with halo, -C₁-C₆ alkoxy optionally substituted with halo, -CF₃, -SO₂NH₂, or -C(O)-OR₆;

R₅ is halogen, oxo, C₁-C₆ alkoxy, C₁-C₆ alkyl, C₀-C₆ alkyl-aryl, -NO₂, di(C₁-C₆ alkyl)amino, -CF₃, -OH, -SO₂NH₂, or -C(O)-OR₆; and

R₆ and R₇ are independently -H, halogen, C₁-C₆ alkoxy, C₁-C₆ alkyl, C₂-C₆ alkenyl, aryl, di(C₁-C₆ alkyl)amino, -CF₃, -OH, or -C(O)-OR₆.

12. A method of inhibiting ubiquitination in a cell comprising contacting a cell in which inhibition of ubiquitination is desired with a composition according to any one of claims 1-10 or a compound according to claim 11.
13. The method according to claim 12 wherein the cell is from a mammal.
14. The method according to claim 13 wherein the mammal is human.
15. A method of treating cell proliferative diseases or conditions comprising administering to a patient an effective amount of a composition according to any one of claims 1-10 or a compound according to claim 11.
16. The method according to claim 15 wherein the cell proliferative diseases are cancers.
17. The method according to claim 16 wherein the patient is human.